

# Welcome Back to Science 5<sup>th</sup> Graders!

## Start Thinking ...

When you are outside, what are some of your favorite places to go?

When you are in nature, what types of things do you notice or wonder?

## Learning Target

I can begin to form a theory on why  
different stars at different times.



An illustration of a sloth hanging from a branch and a cheetah standing in a jungle. The background is a light blue sky with green leaves and a tree trunk. The sloth is brown and is hanging upside down from a thick brown branch. The cheetah is orange with black spots and is standing on the ground, looking to the right. There are several green leaves of different shapes and sizes scattered around the animals.

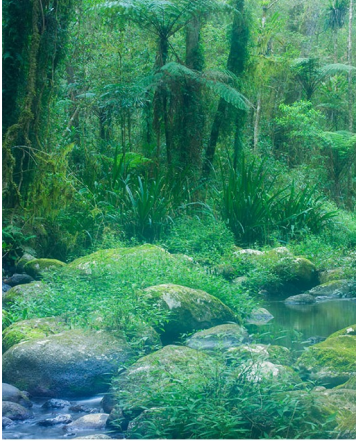
**Grade 5 | Ecosystem Restoration**

**Lesson 1.1: Pre-Unit Assessment**

## Activity 1

# Introducing the Unit





These photos show examples of ecosystems.

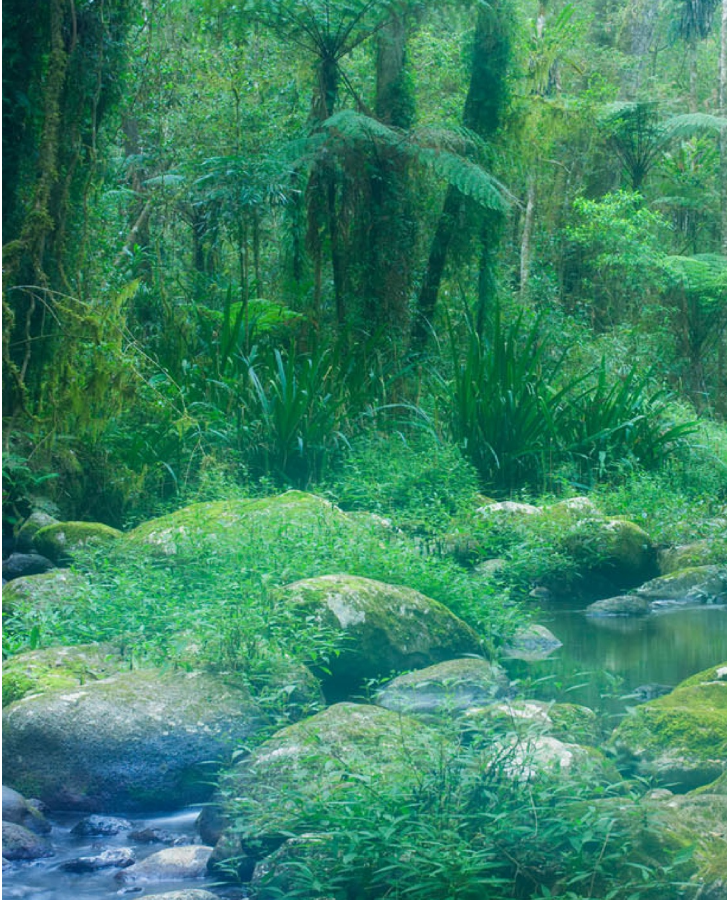


What do you know about **ecosystems?**



We can think of ecosystems as places where **animals** and **plants** live together in their **environment**.

There are many different kinds of ecosystems, and different types of living things live in different ecosystems. Let's think about a few examples.



**This is a rain forest in Border Ranges National Park in Australia.**



What living things do you think we would find in a **rain forest ecosystem?**  
What might those living things need to grow?



**This is a desert in Signal Peak, Arizona, United States.**



What living things do you think we would find in a **desert ecosystem**?  
What might those living things need to grow?



**This is a tundra near Bransfield Strait, Antarctica.**



What living things do you think we would find in a **tundra ecosystem**?  
What might those living things need to grow?





**This is the savanna in Serengeti National Park, Tanzania, Africa.**



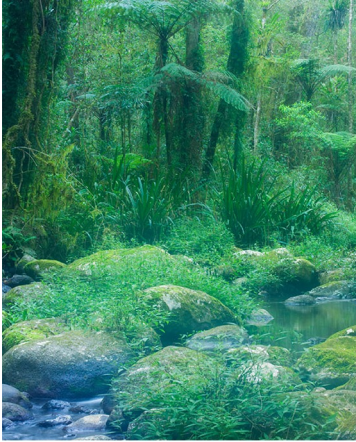
What living things do you think we would find in a **savanna ecosystem**?  
What might those living things need to grow?



**This is a coral reef in the Red Sea near Egypt.**



What living things do you think we would find in a **coral reef ecosystem**?  
What might those living things need to grow?



Now we have talked about several different kinds of ecosystems.



Do you have any new ideas about what an **ecosystem** is? Did you notice anything else you would like to share?



## Unit Question

How do organisms in an ecosystem get the matter and energy they need to grow and thrive?

# Vocabulary

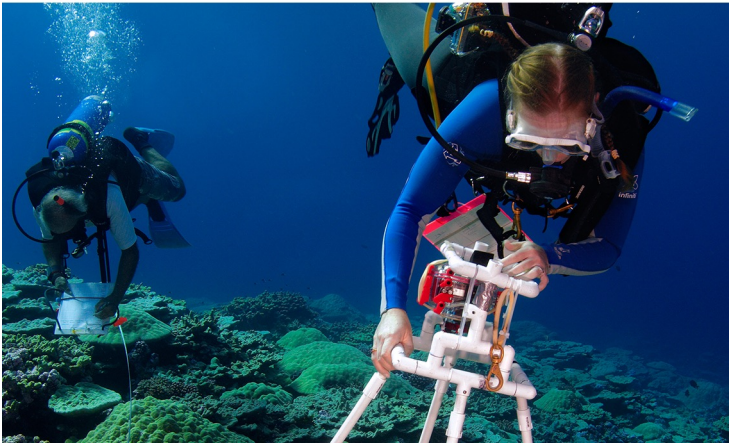


**ecologist**

a scientist who studies ecosystems



These are **ecologists**.  
Ecologists observe  
ecosystems and their  
parts in order to  
draw conclusions.



In this unit, we will take  
on the role of ecologists.

## Activity 2

# Writing Initial Arguments



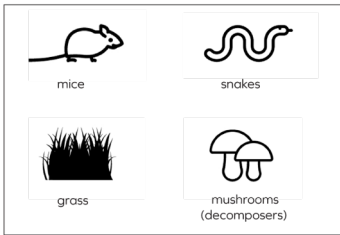
Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Pre-Unit Writing:**  
**Arguing Why a Forest Ecosystem Is Not Thriving**

1. Read the scenario below.
2. Complete the diagram in Part 1.
3. Read the information in Part 2.
4. Write an argument to answer the question on the last page.

**Scenario**  
 Mice, snakes, grass, and mushrooms live in an area of a forest. The mushrooms are decomposers. A forest ranger has gathered data showing that snakes are not growing and thriving in the forest.

**Organisms in a Forest Ecosystem**



Ecosystem Restoration—Lesson 1.1

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4

Before we start learning more, you will have an opportunity to **write** your very first ideas about a **problem in an ecosystem** and why it might be happening.



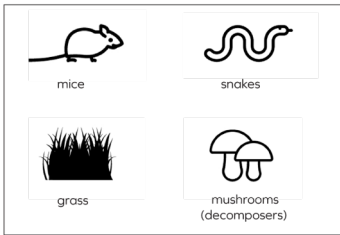
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There are **four pages** for this writing task.

Let's review the directions together.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Pre-Unit Writing:**  
**Arguing Why a Forest Ecosystem Is Not Thriving** (continued)

Question: Why aren't the snakes growing and thriving in the forest ecosystem?  
My argument:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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Ecosystem Restoration—Lesson 1.1 **4**  
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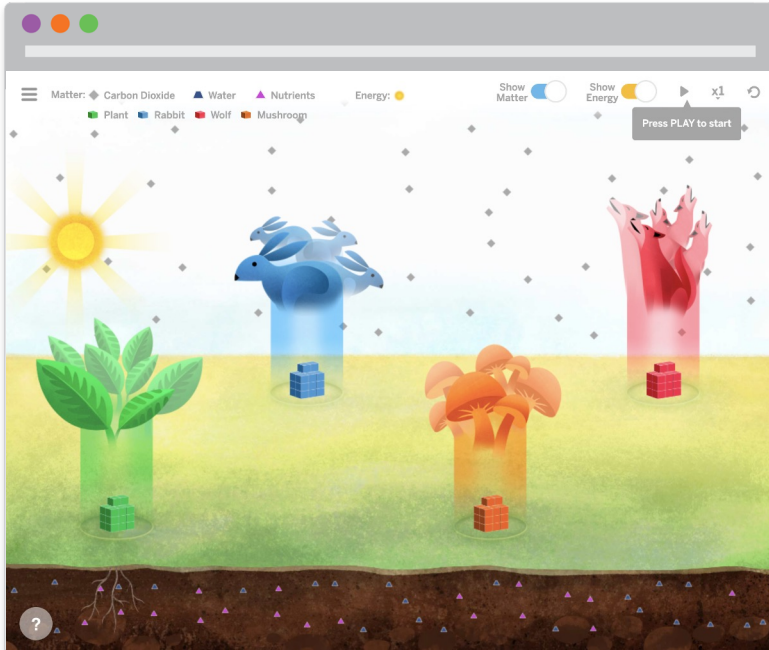


**Complete** the diagram and **write** about why you think the snakes are not growing and thriving in the forest ecosystem.

## Activity 3

# Exploring the Simulation



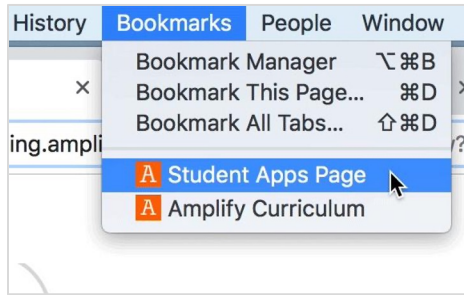


Throughout the unit, we will be using a **Sim** to help us figure out what an ecosystem is and what it needs in order to thrive.

## Guidelines for Using Apps

- Only one person “drives” at a time.
- Anyone can make suggestions about how to use the app.
- Talk about what you observe.
- Rotate the role of “driver.”

# Open the Simulation



## Step 1

Click on the [Student Apps Page](#) in your bookmarks.



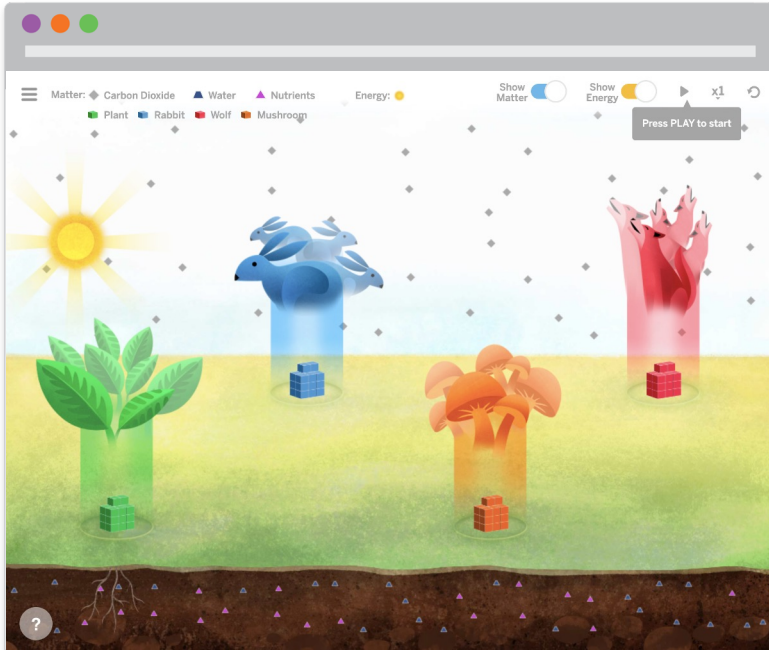
## Step 2

Scroll down and click on the ***Ecosystem Restoration*** unit.

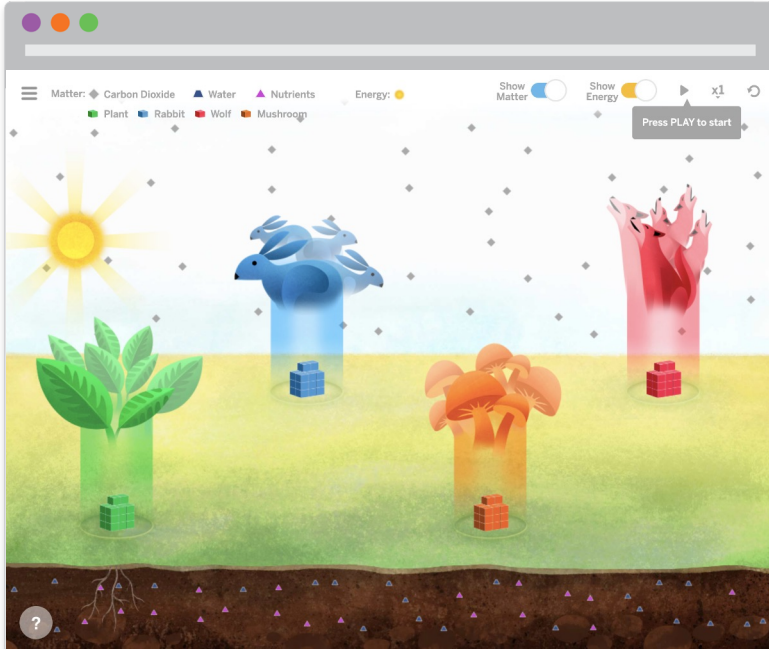


## Step 3

Click on the **orange box with a 1** to access the Sim.



**Explore** the Sim and try to figure out how it works.

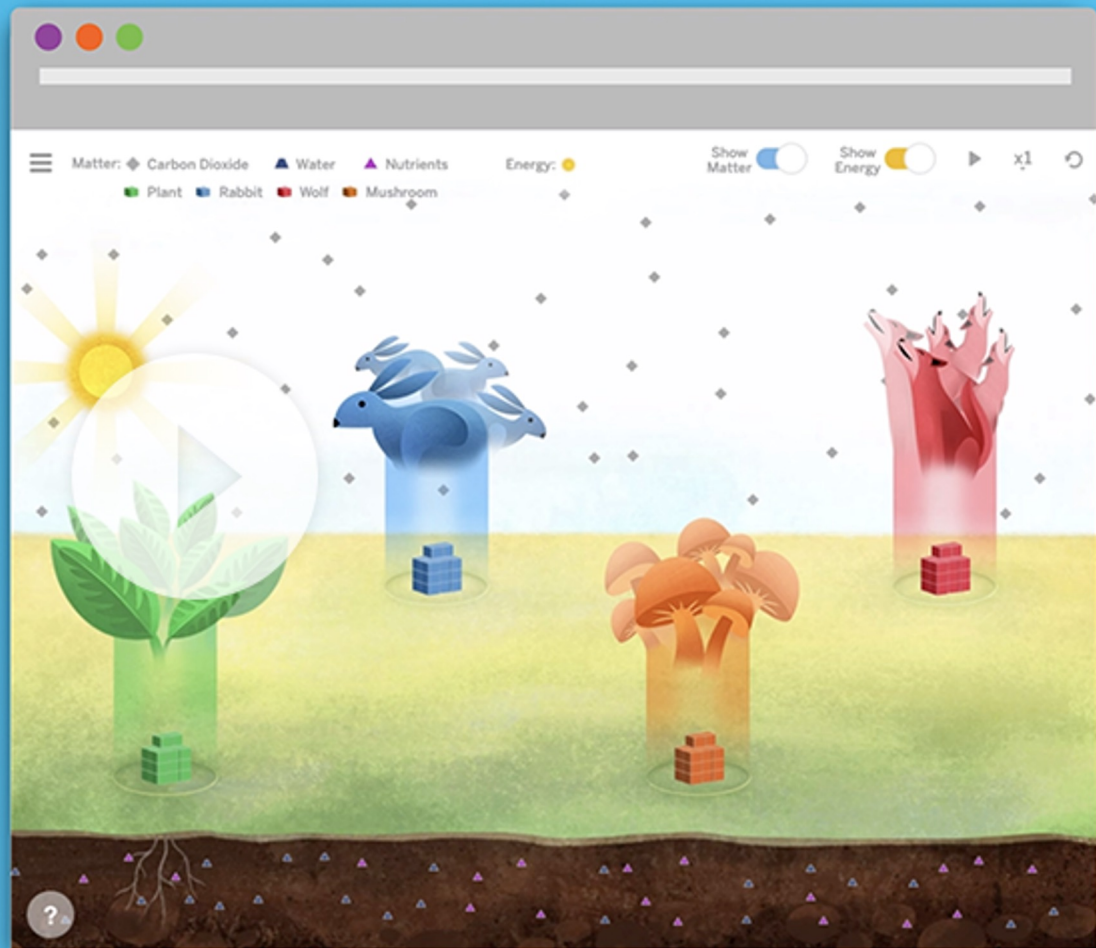


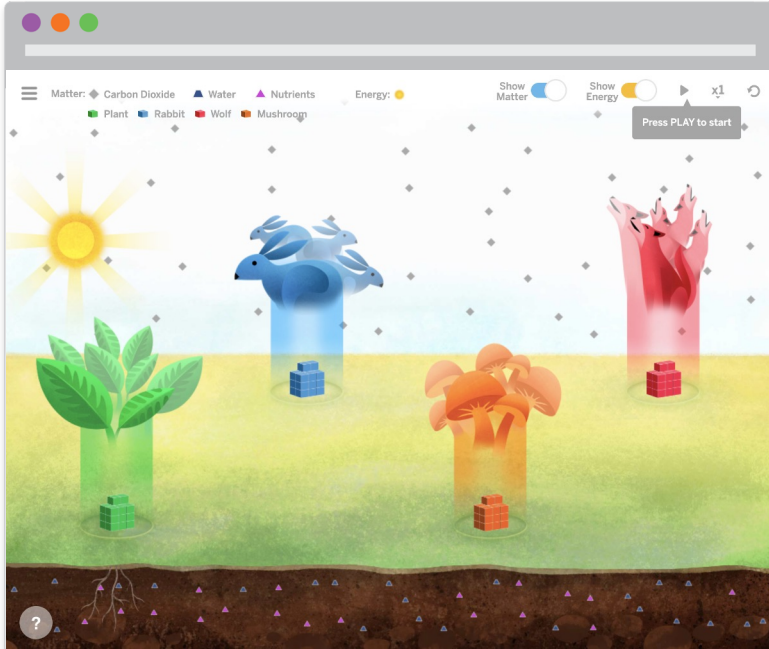
What did you **observe** while exploring the Sim?

What did you figure out about how the Sim works?



This is the *Ecosystem Restoration Sim*.  
This Sim will help us  
to **investigate ideas**  
about **ecosystems**.





What did the Sim exploration make you wonder about?

## Activity 4

# Introducing the Investigation Notebook



AmplifyScience



### Ecosystem Restoration:

Matter and Energy in a Rain Forest

Investigation Notebook

As ecologists, we will use **Investigation Notebooks** to keep track of what we observe and our ideas and understandings about ecosystems.

# End of Lesson



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